## Westmoreland Reports First Quarter 2017 Results; Reiterates Full-Year Guidance

**Englewood, CO** – May 15, 2017 - Westmoreland Coal Company (Nasdaq:WLB) today reported financial results for the first quarter 2017 and reiterated its 2017 guidance.

## First Quarter Highlights

- Revenues of \$339.7 million from 12.4 million tons sold
- Net loss applicable to common shareholders of \$36.8 million, or \$1.98 per share
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$88.2 million, including approximately \$47 million accelerated from the Capital Power payment
- Cash flow used in operating activities of \$0.7 million
- Free cash flow of \$42.6 million, which also includes the accelerated Capital Power payment

"We remain on track to achieve our full year guidance, despite a challenging first quarter," said Westmoreland Chief Executive Officer, Kevin Paprzycki. "Our adjusted EBITDA and cash flow were impacted during the quarter by low weather-related demand. We also performed dragline repairs and worked through some challenging parts of our mine plan. Our operators took proactive steps to minimize the impact of these headwinds, and I'm pleased that we now have these factors behind us. This quarter's results demonstrate the resiliency of our model in that, despite an unusual set of challenges, we produced positive free cash flow."

#### Safety

Westmoreland's safety metrics are below.

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2				
	Reportable Rate	Lost Time Rate			
U.S. Surface Operations	1.82	1.51			
U.S. National Surface Average	1.35	0.82			
Percentage	135%	184%			
U.S. Underground Operations	1.64	0.82			
U.S. National Underground Average	4.95	3.56			
Percentage	33%	23%			
Canadian Operations	0.69	0.34			

### **Consolidated and Segment Results**

Consolidated adjusted EBITDA for the first quarter of 2017 was \$88.2 million. As expected, revenue in the Coal-US segment was lower due to the expiration of the Jewett and Beulah coal supply contracts. Unfavorable weather also impacted all operating segments, particularly Coal -WMLP, where mild weather in Ohio added to the existing softness in price and demand. Heavy snowfall, followed by heavy rain, at the Kemmerer mine, lowered first quarter deliveries and increased costs. Operational challenges, including dragline repairs in Canada and temporary mining in a lower-yield area of certain mines in both the Coal - Canada and Coal - WMLP segments, drove lower sales and increased costs. Offsetting these declines was the effect of the early repayment of loan and lease receivables by Capital Power, of which approximately \$47 million represented accelerated collections in the first quarter of 2017. Adjusted EBITDA also benefited from an additional month of San Juan operations compared with the previous year.

#### **Cash Flow and Liquidity**

Westmoreland's free cash flow through March 31, 2017, was \$42.6 million, including the benefit from the early repayment of loan and lease receivables. Free cash flow is the net of cash flow used in operations of \$0.7 million, less capital expenditures of \$7.2 million, plus net cash collected for the loan and lease receivables of \$50.5 million. Included in cash flow used in operations were cash uses for interest expense of \$32.0 million, for asset retirement obligations of \$10.7 million, and negative working capital of \$3.2 million.

At March 31, 2017, cash and cash equivalents on hand totaled \$75.4 million, a \$15.4 million increase from year end. The increase was comprised of free cash flow generation of \$42.6 million; net cash debt reductions including capital lease payments of \$22.4 million; a \$3.6 million reserve acquisition and other non-operating cash uses of \$1.2 million.

Gross debt plus capital lease obligations at quarter end totaled \$1.1 billion, of which \$324.4 million resides at Westmoreland Resource Partners, LP and \$802.7 million resides at Westmoreland Coal Company. There was \$33.4 million available to draw, net of letters of credit, on Westmoreland's revolving credit facility. An additional \$14.7 million was available to Westmoreland Resource Partners through its revolving credit facility, which is not available to the parent for borrowings. No amounts had been drawn on either revolving credit facility as of March 31, 2017.

#### **Full-Year Guidance**

Westmoreland reiterated its 2017 guidance, which includes the impact of the early repayment of loan and lease receivables related to the Genesee mine, as follows:

<b>Guidance Summary</b>	2017
Coal tons sold	40 - 50 million tons
Adjusted EBITDA	\$280 - \$310 million
Free cash flow	\$115 - \$140 million
Capital expenditures	\$40 - \$50 million
Cash interest	approximately \$95 million

#### **Notes**

Westmoreland presents certain non-GAAP financial measures, including adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow, that management believes provide meaningful supplemental information and provide meaningful comparability to prior periods. Reconciliations of non-GAAP to GAAP measures are presented in the accompanying tables.

#### **Conference Call**

Westmoreland Coal Company will host its earnings conference call on May 15, 2017, at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Time.

Participants may join the call using the numbers below:

Toll Free: 1-844-WCC-COAL (844-922-2625)

International: 1-201-689-8584

Webcast www.westmoreland.com/investors/investor-webcasts

A replay of the teleconference will be available until June 5, 2017 and can be accessed using the information below:

Replay: 1-877-481-4010 or 1-919-882-2331

Replay ID: 10368

Webcast www.westmoreland.com/investors/investor-webcasts

## **About Westmoreland Coal Company**

Westmoreland Coal Company is the oldest independent coal company in the United States. Westmoreland's coal operations include surface coal mines in the United States and Canada, underground coal mines in Ohio and New Mexico, a char production facility, and a 50% interest in an activated carbon plant. Westmoreland also owns the general partner of and a majority interest in Westmoreland Resource Partners, LP, a publicly-traded coal master

limited partnership (NYSE:WMLP). Its power operations include ownership of the two-unit ROVA coal-fired power plant in North Carolina. For more information, visit www.westmoreland.com.

### For further information please contact:

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## **Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Forward-looking statements are based on Westmoreland's current expectations and assumptions regarding its business, the economy and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict. Actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements. Westmoreland cautions you against relying on any of these forward-looking statements. They are statements neither of historical fact nor guarantees or assurances of future performance. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements include political, economic, business, competitive, market, weather and regulatory conditions.

Any forward-looking statements made by Westmoreland in this news release speak only as of the date on which it was made. Westmoreland undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as may be required by law.

# Westmoreland Coal Company and Subsidiaries Summary Consolidated and Operating Segment Data (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
					Increase / (De	ecrease)
	 2017		2016		\$	%
		(In t	housands, excep	ot ton	s sold data)	
Westmoreland Consolidated						
Revenues	\$ 339,737	\$	355,854	\$	(16,117)	(4.5)%
Operating (loss) income	(11,088)		7,619		(18,707)	*
Adjusted EBITDA	88,217		63,651		24,566	38.6 %
Tons sold—millions of equivalent tons	12.4		13.8		(1.4)	(10.1)%
Coal - U.S.						
Revenues	\$ 137,368	\$	155,990	\$	(18,622)	(11.9)%
Operating income	4,336		7,667		(3,331)	(43.4)%
Adjusted EBITDA	27,469		30,350		(2,881)	(9.5)%
Tons sold—millions of equivalent tons	4.7		6.0		(1.3)	(21.7)%
Coal - Canada						
Revenues	\$ 109,015	\$	93,756	\$	15,259	16.3 %
Operating (loss) income	(7,104)		12,103		(19,207)	*
Adjusted EBITDA	59,235		23,325		35,910	154.0 %
Tons sold—millions of equivalent tons	6.0		5.8		0.2	3.4 %
Coal - WMLP						
Revenues	\$ 74,805	\$	92,481	\$	(17,676)	(19.1)%
Operating income	1,282		809		473	58.5 %
Adjusted EBITDA	12,869		19,280		(6,411)	(33.3)%
Tons sold—millions of equivalent tons	1.7		2.0		(0.3)	(15.0)%
Power						
Revenues	\$ 21,227	\$	21,995	\$	(768)	(3.5)%
Operating loss	(753)		(5,801)		5,048	87.0 %
Adjusted EBITDA	(3,373)		(3,348)		(25)	(0.7)%

<sup>\*</sup> Not meaningful

# Westmoreland Coal Company and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

Revenues         5 337,3 s 5,585,585           Cost expenses and other:         284,604         281,255           Cost of sales         284,604         281,125           Depreciation, depletion and amortization         36,567         37,015           Selling and administrative         3,298         3,015           Gerin loss on sale/disposal of assets         3,298         3,015           Gini) loss on sale/disposal of assets         16 23,344         2,600           Derivative (gain) loss         2,2344         2,600           Incent from equity affiliates         1,520         1,129           Other operating gain         −         1,962           Obstating (loss) income         1,120         1,283           Other (expense) income         2,125         3,282         3,482,35           Other (expense) income         2,125         3,282         3,482,35           Other (expense) income         2,125         2,252,10         2,282,25           Other income (loss)         2,125         2,252,25         2,252,25           Increst expense         2,926,1         2,827,25         2,125,25           Loss on foreign exchange         3,032,2         3,125,25         3,252,25           Loss offere income taxes			Three Months Ended March 31			
Revenues         \$ 339,737         \$ 355,854           Cost, expenses and other:         284,604         281,125           Depreciation, depletion and amortization         36,567         37,015           Selling and administrative         30,426         27,399           Heritage health benefit expenses         3,298         3,015           (Gain) loss on sale/disposal of assets         (166)         336           Derivative (gain) loss         (2,384)         2,600           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,932)           Other operating gain         —         (1,962)           Other (expense) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (409)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shar			2017	2016		
Cost of sales         284,604         281,125           Depreciation, depletion and amortization         36,567         37,015           Selling and administrative         30,426         27,399           Heritage health benefit expenses         3,298         3,015           (Gaim) loss on sale/disposal of assets         (166)         336           Derivative (gain) loss         (2,384)         2,600           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,293)           Other operating gain         —         (1,962)           Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (468)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (36,801)         (27,407)           Net (loss) income         (36,801)         (27,4			(In tho	usands)		
Cost of sales         284,604         281,125           Depreciation, depletion and amortization         36,567         37,015           Selling and administrative         30,426         27,399           Heritage health benefit expenses         3,298         3,015           (Gain) loss on sale/disposal of assets         (166)         336           Derivative (gain) loss         (2,384)         2,600           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,293)           Other operating gain         -         (1,962)           Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income explicable to common shareholders         (36,801)         27,407           Net		\$	339,737	\$ 355,854		
Depreciation, depletion and amortization         36,567         37,015           Selling and administrative         30,426         27,399           Heritage health benefit expenses         3,298         3,015           (Gain) loss on sale/disposal of assets         (166)         336           Derivative (gain) loss         (2,384)         2,600           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,293)           Other operating gain         —         (1,962)           Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income:         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income:         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (37,365)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders         (36,801)         \$27,407           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         (36,801)	Cost, expenses and other:					
Selling and administrative         30,426         27,399           Heritage health benefit expenses         3,298         3,015           (Gain) loss on sale/disposal of assets         (166)         336           Derivative (gain) loss         (2,384)         2,600           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,293)           Other operating gain         —         (1,620)           Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income:         —         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Income tax benefit         (467)         (28,645)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,099           Less net loss attributable to common shareholders         (36,801)         27,407           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders:         (49)         (498)           Basic a	Cost of sales		284,604	281,125		
Heritage health benefit expenses   3,298   3,015     (Gain) loss on sale/disposal of assets   (166)   336     Derivative (gain) loss   (2,384)   2,600     Income from equity affiliates   (1,520)   (1,293)     Other operating gain   — (1,962)     Departing (loss) income   (11,088)   7,619     Other (expense) income:     (11,088)     Interest expense   (29,261)   (28,927)     Interest expense   (29,261)   (28,927)     Loss on foreign exchange   (467)   (1,387)     Other income (loss)   2,158   (122)     Loss before income taxes   (37,765)   (21,026)     Income tax benefit   (465)   (47,935)     Net (loss) income   (37,300)   26,009     Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income per share applicable to common shareholders:   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income tax   (499)   (498)     Net (198) income tax   (499)   (498)     Net (19	Depreciation, depletion and amortization		36,567	37,015		
(Gain) loss on sale/disposal of assets       (166)       336         Derivative (gain) loss       (2,384)       2,600         Income from equity affiliates       (1,520)       (1,293)         Other operating gain       — (1,962)         Operating (loss) income       (11,088)       7,619         Other (expense) income:       — (29,261)       (28,927)         Interest expense       (29,261)       (28,927)         Interest income       893       1,791         Loss on foreign exchange       (467)       (1,387)         Other income (loss)       2,158       (122)         Income tax benefit       (465)       (47,935)         Net (loss) income       (37,765)       (21,026)         Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest       (499)       (498)         Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders:       (36,801)       27,407         Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:       (36,801)       27,407         Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:       (38,801)       1,502         Basic       18,572       18,262	Selling and administrative		30,426	27,399		
Derivative (gain) loss         (2,384)         2,600           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,293)           Other operating gain         —         (1,962)           350,825         348,235           Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income:         —         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)         (1,387)           Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (36,801)         \$ 27,407           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (1,98)         \$ 1,50           Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:         \$ (1,98)         \$ 1,50	Heritage health benefit expenses		3,298	3,015		
Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,529)           Other operating gain         —         (1,962)           350,825         348,235           Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income:         —         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)         (28,927)           Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders:         (36,801)         27,407           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         (36,801)         27,407           Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:         (467)         18,572         18,262	(Gain) loss on sale/disposal of assets		(166)	336		
Other operating gain         —         (1,962)           350,825         348,235           Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income:         —         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)         (28,927)           Interest income         893         1,791         (20,261)         (28,927)           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)         (21,087)         (28,645)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)         (26,677)         (28,645)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to common shareholders         (36,801)         27,407           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders:         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         (50,801)         27,407           Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:         (50,802)         18,502           Basic         18,572         18,262	Derivative (gain) loss		(2,384)	2,600		
Operating (loss) income         350,825         348,235           Other (expense) income:         (11,088)         7,619           Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (36,801)         27,407           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (1,98)         1.50           Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:         \$ (1,98)         1.50           Basic         18,572         18,262	Income from equity affiliates		(1,520)	(1,293)		
Operating (loss) income         (11,088)         7,619           Other (expense) income:         Interest expense         (29,261)         (28,927)           Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (36,801)         27,407           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (1.98)         1.50           Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:         \$ (1.98)         1.50           Basic         18,572         18,262	Other operating gain		_	(1,962)		
Other (expense) income:         Interest expense       (29,261)       (28,927)         Interest income       893       1,791         Loss on foreign exchange       (467)       (1,387)         Other income (loss)       2,158       (122)         Loss before income taxes       (37,765)       (21,026)         Income tax benefit       (465)       (47,935)         Net (loss) income       (37,300)       26,909         Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest       (499)       (498)         Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders       \$ (36,801)       27,407         Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:       \$ (1.98)       1.50         Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:       \$ (1.98)       1.50         Basic       18,572       18,262		_	350,825	348,235		
Interest expense       (29,261)       (28,927)         Interest income       893       1,791         Loss on foreign exchange       (467)       (1,387)         Other income (loss)       2,158       (122)         Loss before income taxes       (37,765)       (21,026)         Income tax benefit       (465)       (47,935)         Net (loss) income       (37,300)       26,909         Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest       (499)       (498)         Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders       \$ (36,801)       \$ 27,407         Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:       \$ (1.98)       \$ 1.50         Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:       \$ (1.98)       \$ 1.50         Basic       18,572       18,262	Operating (loss) income		(11,088)	7,619		
Interest income         893         1,791           Loss on foreign exchange         (467)         (1,387)           Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           (26,677)         (28,645)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders         \$ (36,801)         \$ 27,407           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (1.98)         \$ 1.50           Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:         \$ (1.98)         \$ 1.50           Basic         18,572         18,262	Other (expense) income:					
Loss on foreign exchange       (467)       (1,387)         Other income (loss)       2,158       (122)         (26,677)       (28,645)         Loss before income taxes       (37,765)       (21,026)         Income tax benefit       (465)       (47,935)         Net (loss) income       (37,300)       26,909         Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest       (499)       (498)         Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders       \$ (36,801)       \$ 27,407         Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:       \$ (1.98)       \$ 1.50         Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:       \$ (1.98)       \$ 1.50         Basic       18,572       18,262	Interest expense		(29,261)	(28,927)		
Other income (loss)         2,158         (122)           Loss before income taxes         (26,677)         (28,645)           Loss before income taxes         (37,765)         (21,026)           Income tax benefit         (465)         (47,935)           Net (loss) income         (37,300)         26,909           Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest         (499)         (498)           Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders         \$ (36,801)         27,407           Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:         \$ (1.98)         1.50           Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:         18,572         18,262	Interest income		893	1,791		
Common taxes   Common tax benefit   Common tax benefit	Loss on foreign exchange		(467)	(1,387)		
Loss before income taxes  Income tax benefit  (465) (47,935)  Net (loss) income  Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest  (499) (498)  Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders  Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:  Basic and diluted  (198) \$ 1.50  Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:  Basic	Other income (loss)		2,158	(122)		
Loss before income taxes  Income tax benefit  (465) (47,935)  Net (loss) income  Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest  (499) (498)  Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders  Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:  Basic and diluted  (198) \$ 1.50  Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:  Basic			(26,677)	(28,645)		
Net (loss) income (37,300) 26,909  Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest (499) (498)  Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders \$ (36,801) \$ 27,407  Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:  Basic and diluted \$ (1.98) \$ 1.50  Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:  Basic 18,572 18,262	Loss before income taxes			(21,026)		
Net (loss) income(37,300)26,909Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest(499)(498)Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders\$ (36,801)\$ 27,407Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:\$ (1.98)\$ 1.50Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:Basic18,57218,262	Income tax benefit		(465)	(47,935)		
Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest (499) (498)  Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders  Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:  Basic and diluted \$ (1.98) \$ 1.50  Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:  Basic 18,572 18,262	Net (loss) income	·	(37,300)			
Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders  Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:  Basic and diluted  \$ (1.98) \$ 1.50  Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:  Basic  18,572 18,262	Less net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest		(499)	(498)		
Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:  Basic and diluted \$ (1.98) \$ 1.50  Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:  Basic 18,572 18,262	Net (loss) income applicable to common shareholders	\$				
Basic and diluted \$ (1.98) \$ 1.50 Weighted average number of common shares outstanding: Basic 18,572 18,262	Net (loss) income per share applicable to common shareholders:	_				
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:  Basic 18,572 18,262		\$	(1.98)	\$ 1.50		
Basic 18,572 18,262	Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:					
			18,572	18,262		
	Diluted		18,572	18,269		

## Westmoreland Coal Company and Subsidiaries Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

	March 31, 2017 December 31,			
<u> </u>		(In the	usand	s)
Assets				
Current assets:	¢	75 420	Φ	60.002
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	75,438	\$	60,082
Receivables:		121 124		140.721
Trade		131,124		140,731
Loan and lease receivables		11.052		5,867
Other		11,053		13,261
Total receivables		142,177		159,859
Inventories		120,298		125,515
Other current assets	_	24,836		32,258
Total current assets		362,749		377,714
Land, mineral rights, property, plant and equipment		1,635,151		1,617,938
Less accumulated depreciation, depletion and amortization		818,032		782,417
Net property, plant and equipment		817,119		835,521
Loan and lease receivables, less current portion		_		44,474
Advanced coal royalties		18,837		18,722
Reclamation deposits		75,511		74,362
Restricted investments and bond collateral		145,642		144,913
Investment in joint venture		26,992		26,951
Other assets		63,966		62,252
Total Assets	\$	1,510,816	\$	1,584,909
Liabilities and Shareholders' Deficit				
Current liabilities:				
Current installments of long-term debt	\$	72,710	\$	86,272
Accounts payable and accrued expenses:				
Trade and other accrued liabilities		117,280		142,233
Interest payable		14,679		22,458
Production taxes		47,081		44,995
Postretirement medical benefits		14,892		14,892
Deferred revenue		19,984		15,253
Asset retirement obligations		31,362		32,207
Other current liabilities		20,121		20,964
Total current liabilities		338,109		379,274
Long-term debt, less current installments	_	1,019,432		1,022,794
Postretirement medical benefits, less current portion		309,217		308,709
Pension and SERP obligations, less current portion		43,819		43,982
Deferred revenue, less current portion		13,524		16,251
Asset retirement obligations, less current portion		457,166		451,834
Other liabilities		52,171		52,182
Total liabilities	_	2,233,438		2,275,026
Shareholders' deficit:	_	2,233,436		2,273,020
Common stock of \$.01 par value: Authorized 30,000,000 shares; Issued and				
outstanding 18,572,233 at March 31, 2017 and 18,570,642 at December 31, 2016		186		186
Other paid-in capital		249,441		248,143
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(175,037)		(179,072)
Accumulated deficit		(794,536)		(757,367)
Total shareholders' deficit		(719,946)		(688,110)
Noncontrolling interests in consolidated subsidiaries		(2,676)		(2,007)
Total deficit		(722,622)		(690,117
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Deficit	\$	1,510,816	\$	1,584,909

## Westmoreland Coal Company and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

Accretion of asset retirement obligation   11,295   7,000		Three Months Ended Marc			l March 31,	
Cash from operating activities:         (37,300)         \$ 26,90           Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:         36,567         37,01           Depreciation, depletion and amortization         36,567         37,01           Accretion of asset retirement obligation         11,295         7,00           Share-based compensation         1,347         2,286         2,266         2,21           Kon-cash interest expense         2,296         2,26         3,21           Amortization of deferred financing costs         2,626         3,21           Cash interest expense         467         1,38           Loss on foreign exchange         467         1,38           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,520)           Deferred income tax benefit         (465)         (47,97           Other         (1,474)         (2,92           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         12,250         (10,05           Inventories         5,156         (7,32           Accounts payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,69           Interest payable         7,787         (5,66           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,3           Other ass						
Net (loss) income			(In tho	ısand	ls)	
Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:   Depreciation, depletion and amortization   36,567   37,01     Accretion of asset retirement obligation   11,295   7,06     Share-based compensation   13,47   2,58     Non-cash interest expense   2,296   2,26     Amortization of deferred financing costs   2,626   3,21     (Gain) loss on derivative instruments   2,384   2,60     Loss on foreign exchange   467   1,38     Income from equity affiliates   1,571   1,48     Deferred income tax benefit   (465)   (479)     Other   (1,474)   (2,92     Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   1,671   1,48     Deferred income tax benefit   (465)   (479)     Other   (1,474)   (2,92     Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   1,250   (1,005     Inventories   1,250   (1,005     Inventories   1,250   (1,005     Interest payable and accrued expenses   21,905   7,66     Interest payable   (7,787)   (5,60     Deferred revenue   2,005   3,38     Other assets and liabilities   7,104   (18,24     Asset retirement obligations   (10,659     Asset retirement obligations   (10,659     Additions to property, plant and equipment   (7,210   0,55     Change in restricted investments   (1,171)   (3,17     Cash payments related to acquisitions   (3,580)   (12,686     Peapments related to loan and lease receivables   50,488   1,62     Payments related to loan and lease receivables   50,488   1,62     Payments related to loan and lease receivables   50,488   1,62     Payments from long-term debt   (22,368   9,00     Repayments of long-term debt   (22,368   9,00     Deferred from financing activities   (22,368   0,00     Repayments or lead to the retirancing costs   (22,364   0,07)     Repayments or lead to the retirancing costs   (22,364   0,07)     Repayments or lead to the retirancing costs   (22,364   0,07)     Repayments or lead to the retirancing costs   (22,364   0,07)     Repayments or lead to the retirancing costs   (22,364   0,07)     Repayments or lead to the retirancing		Ф	(25.200)	Ф	26000	
Depreciation, depletion and amortization   36,567   37,01     Accretion of asset retirement obligation   11,295   7,00     Share-based compensation   1,347   2,58     Non-eash interest expense   2,296   2,26     Amortization of deferred financing costs   2,626   3,21     (Gaim) loss on derivative instruments   (2,384)   2,60     Loss on foreign exchange   467   1,38     Income from equity affiliates   (1,520)   (1,29     Distributions from equity affiliates   1,671   1,45     Deferred income tax benefit   (465   47,97     Other   (1,474)   (2,92     Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   (1,520   10,05     Inventories   1,250   (10,05     Inventories   5,156   (7,32     Accounts payable and accrued expenses   (21,905   7,69     Interest payable   (7,787   6,60     Other assets and liabilities   (1,059   13,38     Other assets and liabilities   (1,0659   18,44     Asset retirement obligations   (10,659   18,44     Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities   (1,171   (3,17     Cash payments related to acquisitions   (3,880   (126,88     Proceeds from sales of assets   466   1,62     Receipts from long-term debt   (2,203   7,75     Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities   (2,366   9,01     Cash payments related to acquisitions   (2,366   9,01     Other   (2,236   9,01     Other solution and lease receivables   (2,366   9,01     Other solution and lease receivables   (2,366   9,01     Other solution and lease receivables   (2,360   9,01     Other solution and lease receivables   (2,360   9,01     Other solution in provided by (used in) investing activities   (2,2,366   9,01     Other solution and lease receivables   (2,2,366   9,01		\$	(37,300)	\$	26,909	
Accretion of asset retirement obligation   11,295   7,00     Share-based compensation   1,347   2,58     Non-cash interest expense   2,296   2,26     Amortization of deferred financing costs   2,626   3,21     (Gain) loss on derivative instruments   2,384   2,60     Loss on foreign exchange   467   1,38     Income from equity affiliates   1,520   (1,250     Distributions from equity affiliates   1,671   1,45     Deferred income tax benefit   (465   47,97     Other   (1,474   (2,92     Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   1,250   (10,05     Inventories   1,250   (10,05     Inventories   1,250   (10,05     Inventories   1,250   (10,05     Interest payable and accrued expenses   21,905   7,60     Interest payable and accrued expenses   2,1905   7,60     Interest payable and liabilities   7,104   (18,24     Asset retirement obligations   10,659   18,44     Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities   7,104   (18,24     Asset retirement obligations   1,0659   18,44     Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities   7,104   (3,17     Cash payments related to acquisitions   3,880   (126,88     Proceeds from sales of assets   466   1,62     Receipts from loan and lease receivables   - (3)     Other (2,93)   7,7     Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities   38,700   (132,57     Cash payments related to loan and lease receivables   - (3)     Other (2,93)   7,7     Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities   38,700   (132,57     Cash payments of long-term debt   (22,368   9,01     Borrowings from long-term debt   (22,368   9,01     Borrowings on revolving lines of	operating activities:					
Share-based compensation         1,347         2,58           Non-cash interest expense         2,296         3,226           Amortization of deferred financing costs         2,626         3,21           (Gain) loss on derivative instruments         (2,384)         2,66           Loss on foreign exchange         467         1,88           Income from equity affiliates         1,671         1,45           Distributions from equity affiliates         1,671         1,45           Deferred income tax benefit         (465         (47,97           Other         (1,474)         (2,92           Changes in operating assets and liabilities         12,250         (10,05           Inventories         5,156         (7,32           Accounts payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,66           Interest payable         (7,787)         (5,60           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         2055           Cash flows from investing activities         (710)         2055           Cash payments					37,015	
Non-cash interest expense         2,96         3,26           Amortization of deferred financing costs         2,626         3,21           (Gain) loss on derivative instruments         (2,384)         2,66           Loss on foreign exchange         467         1,38           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,520)           Distributions from equity affiliates         1,671         1,45           Deferred income tax benefit         (465)         (47,97)           Other         (1,474)         (2,92           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         12,250         (10,05           Inventories         5,156         (7,32           Accounts payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,66           Interest payable         (7,787)         6,60           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:         (71,210)         6,54           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				7,007	
Amortization of deferred financing costs         2,626         3,21           (Gain) loss on derivative instruments         (2,384)         2,60           Loss on foreign exchange         467         1,38           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,29           Distributions from equity affiliates         1,671         1,46           Deferred income tax benefit         (465)         (47,49)           Other         (1,474)         (2,92           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         8         12,250         (10,05           Inventories         5,156         (7,32         7,69           Interest payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,69           Interest payable         (7,787)         6,50           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities         (710)         5,54           Change in restricted investments         (11,171)         (3,17           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)					2,580	
(Gain) loss on derivative instruments         (2,384)         2,66           Loss on foreign exchange         467         1,38           Income from equity affiliates         (1,520)         (1,29           Distributions from equity affiliates         1,671         1,43           Deferred income tax benefit         (465)         (47,97           Other         (1,474)         (2,92           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         (1,474)         (2,92           Receivables         12,250         (10,05           Inventories         5,156         (7,32           Accounts payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,69           Interest payable         (7,787)         (5,66           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash flows from investing activities         (7,210)         (5,54           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (12,68           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease					2,269	
Loss on foreign exchange						
Income from equity affiliates					2,600	
Distributions from equity affiliates						
Deferred income tax benefit         (465)         (47,97)           Other         (1,474)         (2,92)           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         Incompany         (10,05)           Receivables         12,250         (10,05)           Inventories         5,156         (7,32)           Accounts payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,66           Interest payable         (7,787)         (5,66)           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:         (7210)         5,54           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17           Cash payments related to acquisitions         3,580         (126,86)           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         2,93         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57)           Cash flows from financing activities         2,2368 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>( / /</td><td></td><td></td></td<>			( / /			
Other         (1,474)         (2,92           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         8         12,250         (10,05           Receivables         12,250         (10,05         (17,32           Accounts payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,69           Interest payable         (7,787)         (5,60           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Asset nest (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:         7,210         (5,54           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,86           Proceeds from slaes of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         -         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities         38,						
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         12,250 (10,05 (			` /			
Receivables         12,250         (10,05           Inventories         5,156         (7,32           Accounts payable and accrued expenses         (21,905)         7,69           Interest payable         (7,787)         (5,60           Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:         (7,210)         (5,54           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,86           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from lona and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities         —         (31           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         12,22			(1,474)		(2,926	
Inventories						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses   (21,905)   7,69     Interest payable   (7,787)   (5,66     Deferred revenue   2,005   3,38     Other assets and liabilities   7,104   (18,24     Asset retirement obligations   (10,659)   18,44     Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities   (710)   20,55     Cash flows from investing activities:   (7,210)   (5,54     Change in restricted investments   (1,171)   (3,17     Cash payments related to acquisitions   (3,580)   (126,86     Proceeds from sales of assets   466   1,62     Receipts from loan and lease receivables   50,488   1,62     Payments related to loan and lease receivables   50,488   1,62     Payments related to loan and lease receivables   50,488   1,62     Payments related to loan and lease receivables   50,488   1,62     Payments from long-term debt, net of debt discount   22,300   (132,57     Cash flows from financing activities:   22,368   (9,01     Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount   123,200   77,50     Repayments of long-term debt, net of debt discount   (22,368   (9,01     Borrowings on revolving lines of credit   (123,200   77,50     Repayments on revolving lines of credit   (123,200   77,50     Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs   (2,2,546   107,01     Effect of exchange rate changes on cash   (88)   (18     Net cash quivalents, beginning of period   60,082   22,93     Cash and cash equivalents, end of period   57,5438   17,75     Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:						
Interest payable					(7,323	
Deferred revenue         2,005         3,38           Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:					7,698	
Other assets and liabilities         7,104         (18,24)           Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:         Standitions to property, plant and equipment         (7,210)         (5,54           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17         (3,17           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,86           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         77,50           Debt issuance costs and						
Asset retirement obligations         (10,659)         18,44           Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:         Secondary of the property, plant and equipment         (7,210)         (5,54           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,86           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt         —         122,368         (9,01           Borrowings for long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)						
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities         (710)         20,55           Cash flows from investing activities:         30,50						
Cash flows from investing activities:           Additions to property, plant and equipment         (7,210)         (5,54)           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17)           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,86)           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57)           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         (223)         7           Repayments of long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01)           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         123,200         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect o						
Additions to property, plant and equipment         (7,210)         (5,54)           Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,17)           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,86)           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57)           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01)           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (88)         (18			(710)		20,554	
Change in restricted investments         (1,171)         (3,170)           Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,860)           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,620           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         122,2368         (9,01)           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         77,50         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50         77,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92         72         74           Other         (178)         (26         107,01         77,50         77         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70         70	<u>e</u>					
Cash payments related to acquisitions         (3,580)         (126,86)           Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         123,200         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (88)         (18           Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         15,356         (5,18           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period         60,082         22,93					(5,548	
Proceeds from sales of assets         466         1,62           Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         123,200         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (88)         (18           Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         15,356         (5,18           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period         60,082         22,93           Cash and cash equivalents, end of period         \$75,438         17,75					(3,17)	
Receipts from loan and lease receivables         50,488         1,62           Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         123,200         77,50           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (88)         (18           Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         15,356         (5,18           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period         60,082         22,93           Cash and cash equivalents, end of period         \$75,438         17,75						
Payments related to loan and lease receivables         —         (31           Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57)           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         123,268         (9,01           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         123,200         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (88)         (18           Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         15,356         (5,18           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period         60,082         22,93           Cash and cash equivalents, end of period         75,438         17,75           Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:						
Other         (293)         7           Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57)           Cash flows from financing activities:         38,700         (132,57)           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         123,200         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (88)         (18           Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         15,356         (5,18           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period         60,082         22,93           Cash and cash equivalents, end of period         75,438         17,75           Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:			50,488		1,620	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities         38,700         (132,57)           Cash flows from financing activities:         —         121,22           Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount         —         121,22           Repayments of long-term debt         (22,368)         (9,01           Borrowings on revolving lines of credit         123,200         77,50           Repayments on revolving lines of credit         (123,200)         (79,50           Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs         —         (2,92           Other         (178)         (26           Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities         (22,546)         107,01           Effect of exchange rate changes on cash         (88)         (18           Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         15,356         (5,18           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period         60,082         22,93           Cash and cash equivalents, end of period         \$75,438         17,75           Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:         37,438         17,75	·		_		(312	
Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount Repayments of long-term debt Borrowings on revolving lines of credit Repayments on revolving lines of credit Repayments on revolving lines of credit Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs Other Other Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities Reflect of exchange rate changes on cash Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period Cash and cash equivalents, end of period Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:					79	
Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount  Repayments of long-term debt  Borrowings on revolving lines of credit  Repayments on revolving lines of credit  Repayments on revolving lines of credit  Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs  Other  Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities  Refect of exchange rate changes on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period  Cash and cash equivalents, end of period  Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:			38,700		(132,572	
Repayments of long-term debt  Borrowings on revolving lines of credit  Repayments on revolving lines of credit  Repayments on revolving lines of credit  Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs  Other  (178)  Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities  Effect of exchange rate changes on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period  Cash and cash equivalents, end of period  Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	Cash flows from financing activities:					
Borrowings on revolving lines of credit Repayments on revolving lines of credit Control Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs Other Control	Borrowings from long-term debt, net of debt discount				121,223	
Repayments on revolving lines of credit  Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs  Other  Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities  Effect of exchange rate changes on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period  Cash and cash equivalents, end of period  Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	Repayments of long-term debt		(22,368)		(9,018	
Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs  Other  Other  Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities  Effect of exchange rate changes on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period  Cash and cash equivalents, end of period  Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	Borrowings on revolving lines of credit		123,200		77,500	
Other(178)(26Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(22,546)107,01Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(88)(18Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents15,356(5,18Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period60,08222,93Cash and cash equivalents, end of period\$ 75,438\$ 17,75Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	Repayments on revolving lines of credit		(123,200)		(79,500	
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(22,546)107,01Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(88)(18Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents15,356(5,18Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period60,08222,93Cash and cash equivalents, end of period\$ 75,438\$ 17,75Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	Debt issuance costs and other refinancing costs				(2,927)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period Cash and cash equivalents, end of period Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:  (18) (18) (18) (18) (5,18) (5,18) (5,18) (6,082) (75,438)	Other		(178)		(262	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period  Cash and cash equivalents, end of period  Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:  15,356  (5,18  60,082  22,93  \$ 17,75	Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(22,546)		107,018	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period  Cash and cash equivalents, end of period  Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:  15,356  (5,18  60,082  22,93  \$ 17,75	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		(88)		(182	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period 60,082 22,93  Cash and cash equivalents, end of period \$ 75,438 \$ 17,75  Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents				(5,182	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:  \$\frac{5}{438}\$\$ \$\frac{5}{5,438}\$\$ \$\frac{5}{5,438}\$\$	Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period				22,936	
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$		\$	17,754	
••	<del>_</del>					
	• •	\$	31,951	\$	30,397	

## Westmoreland Coal Company and Subsidiaries Non-GAAP Reconciliations (Unaudited)

The tables below show how the Company calculates and reconciles to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA (including a breakdown by segment), and free cash flow.

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow are supplemental measures of financial performance that are not required by, or presented in accordance with, GAAP. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow are included in this news release because they are key metrics used by management to assess Westmoreland's operating performance and as a basis for strategic planning and forecasting. Westmoreland believes that EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow are useful to an investor in evaluating the Company's operating performance because these measures:

- are used widely by investors to measure a company's operating performance without regard to items excluded
  from the calculation of such terms, which can vary substantially from company to company depending upon
  accounting methods and book value of assets, capital structure and the method by which assets were acquired,
  among other factors;
- are used by rating agencies, lenders and other parties to evaluate creditworthiness; and
- help investors to more meaningfully evaluate and compare the results of Westmoreland's operations from period
  to period by removing the effect of the Company's capital structure and asset base from the Company's operating
  results.

Neither EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, nor free cash flow are measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. The items excluded from EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow are significant in assessing Westmoreland's operating results. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow have limitations as analytical tools, and should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, analysis of the Company's results as reported under GAAP.

Other companies in Westmoreland's industry and in other industries may calculate EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow differently from the way that Westmoreland does, limiting their usefulness as comparative measures. Because of these limitations, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow should not be considered as measures of discretionary cash available to the Company to invest in the growth of its business. Westmoreland compensates for these limitations by relying primarily on its GAAP results and using EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow only as supplemental data.

#### **EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA**

EBITDA (earnings before interest expense, interest income, income taxes, depreciation, depletion, amortization and accretion expense) and Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP measures that do not reflect the Company's cash expenditures, or future requirements for capital and major maintenance expenditures or contractual commitments; do not reflect income tax expenses or the cash requirements necessary to pay income taxes; do not reflect changes in, or cash requirements for, the Company's working capital needs; and do not reflect the significant interest expense, or the cash requirements necessary to service interest or principal payments, on certain of the Company's debt obligations. In addition, although depreciation and amortization are non-cash charges, the assets being depreciated and amortized will often have to be replaced in the future and EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA do not reflect any cash requirements for such replacements. Westmoreland considers Adjusted EBITDA to be useful because it reflects operating performance before the effects of certain non-cash items and other items that it believes are not indicative of core operations. The Company uses Adjusted EBITDA to assess operating performance.

Th	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2017		2016			
	(In thousands)					
\$	27,469	\$	30,350			
	59,235		23,325			
	12,869		19,280			
	(3,373)		(3,348)			
	(3,670)		(3,481)			
	(4,313)		(2,475)			
\$	88,217	\$	63,651			
	_	\$ 27,469 \$ 59,235 12,869 (3,373) (3,670) (4,313)	\$ 27,469 \$ 59,235 12,869 (3,373) (3,670) (4,313)			

	Tl	Three Months Ended Mar			
		2017	2016		
		(In thousa	nds)		
Reconciliation of Net (Loss) Income to Adjusted EBITDA					
Net (loss) income	\$	(37,300) \$	26,909		
Income tax benefit		(465)	(47,935)		
Interest income		(893)	(1,791)		
Interest expense		29,261	28,927		
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		36,567	37,015		
Accretion of asset retirement obligation		11,295	9,618		
Amortization of intangible assets and liabilities		(267)	(167		
EBITDA		38,198	52,576		
Loss on foreign exchange		467	1,387		
Acquisition-related costs		_	435		
Customer payments received under loan and lease receivables (1)		50,489	2,660		
Derivative (gain) loss		(2,384)	2,600		
Loss on sale/disposal of assets and other adjustments		100	1,413		
Share-based compensation		1,347	2,580		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	88,217 \$	63,651		

Represents a return of and on capital. These amounts are not included in operating income or operating cash flows as the capital outlays are treated as loan and lease receivables, but are included within Adjusted EBITDA so that the cash received is treated consistently with all other contracts that do not result in loan and lease receivable accounting. On March 24, 2017, Westmoreland received \$52.5 million from its customer at the Genesee mine, representing an accelerated repayment of all outstanding loan and lease receivables. While Westmoreland will continue to provide contract mining services at the Genesee mine, all future capital expenditures at the Genesee mine will be funded by the customer. Accordingly, there will be no additional payments from the customer at the Genesee mine in the form of loan and lease repayments, but Westmoreland will earn a management fee pursuant a contract mining arrangement.

#### Free Cash Flow

Free cash flow represents net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less additions to property, plant and equipment ("CAPEX" or "capital expenditures") plus net customer payments received under loan and lease receivables. Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure and should not be considered as an alternative to cash and cash equivalents, cash flow from operations, cash flow from investing activities, cash flow from financing activities, net income (loss) or any other measure of performance presented in accordance with GAAP. Free cash flow is intended to represent cash flow available to satisfy our debts, after giving consideration to those expenses required to maintain our assets and infrastructure. Accordingly, although free cash flow is not a measure of performance calculated in accordance with GAAP, the Company believes free cash flow is useful to investors because it allows analysts and others in the industry to assess performance, liquidity and ability to satisfy debt requirements.

Reconciliation of Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow	ash Flow Three Months Ended Marc		
		2017	2016
		(In thou	sands)
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	\$	(710)	\$ 20,554
Less cash paid for property, plant and equipment		(7,210)	(5,548)
Net customer payments received under loan and lease receivables		50,488	1,308
Free cash flow	\$	42,568	\$ 16,314

## Reconciliations of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for Restated Periods

In the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, Westmoreland restated certain financial information, including its consolidated statements of operations for the year ended December 31, 2015, and its unaudited quarterly financial information for 2016 and 2015. Presented below are reconciliations of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for each of the quarters in the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, as restated, and are provided for reference.

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP measures. See "EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA" above for further explanation of these measures.

	Three Months Ended							
	March 31, 2016 June 30, 2016		September 30, 2016		De	cember 31, 2016		
				(In tho	usand	s)		
Adjusted EBITDA by Segment								
Coal - U.S.	\$	30,350	\$	20,848	\$	38,020	\$	37,347
Coal - Canada		23,325		14,342		18,562		32,181
Coal - WMLP		19,280		16,303		22,686		21,044
Power		(3,348)		614		507		5,854
Heritage		(3,481)		(3,518)		(3,326)		(3,083)
Corporate		(2,475)		(3,033)		(2,916)		(4,228)
Total	\$	63,651	\$	45,556	\$	73,533	\$	89,115

	Three Months Ended							
	Mai	rch 31, 2016	ch 31, 2016 June 30, 2016		Sej	ptember 30, 2016	De	ecember 31, 2016
				(In thou	ısand	s)		
Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to Adjusted EBITDA								
Net income (loss)	\$	26,909	\$	(29,397)	\$	(18,607)	\$	(7,777)
Income tax expense (benefit)		(47,935)		(100)		(1,625)		1,601
Interest income		(1,791)		(2,356)		(1,374)		(1,914)
Interest expense		28,927		30,860		30,882		31,150
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		37,015		35,223		40,859		72,170
Accretion of ARO		9,618		10,332		10,280		10,193
Amortization of intangible assets and liabilities		(167)		(260)		(225)		(158)
EBITDA		52,576		44,302		60,190		105,265
(Gain) loss on foreign exchange		1,387		364		(220)		(816)
Acquisition-related costs		435		133		_		_
Customer payments received under loan and lease receivables		2,660		2,727		2,582		5,095
Derivative loss (gain)		2,600		(5,878)		5,442		(26,219)
Loss on sale/disposal of assets and other adjustments		1,413		1,954		4,148		4,131
Share-based compensation		2,580		1,954		1,391		1,659
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	63,651	\$	45,556	\$	73,533	\$	89,115

	Three Months Ended								
	March 31, 2015 June 30, 2				September 3 2015 September 3 2015			De	ecember 31, 2015
				(In tho	ısand	s)			
Adjusted EBITDA by Segment									
Coal - U.S.	\$	23,121	\$	17,208	\$	16,884	\$	19,922	
Coal - Canada		23,702		32,702		21,439		27,901	
Coal - WMLP		19,005		15,175		15,648		16,306	
Power		(2,613)		(614)		75		3,895	
Heritage		(3,348)		(2,401)		(2,950)		(6,897)	
Corporate		(2,202)		(3,980)		(3,224)		(1,922)	
Total	\$	57,665	\$	58,090	\$	47,872	\$	59,205	

Thron	Months	Endod

	March 31, 2015		June 30, 2015		September 30, 2015		December 31, 2015	
				(In thou	sanc	ls)		
Reconciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA								
Net loss	\$	(16,024)	\$	(39,415)	\$	(52,875)	\$	(110,781)
Income tax expense (benefit)		2,040		7,556		4,362		(33,848)
Interest income		(2,140)		(2,567)		(1,555)		(1,731)
Interest expense		23,999		24,850		25,865		26,597
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		39,908		36,332		37,240		26,848
Accretion of ARO		9,702		9,748		9,812		9,630
Amortization of intangible assets and liabilities		(253)		(253)		(250)		(254)
EBITDA		57,232		36,251		22,599		(83,539)
Restructuring charges		553		103		_		_
(Gain) loss on foreign exchange		(2,109)		1,313		(1,678)		(1,200)
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		_		5,385		_
Loss on impairment		_		_		_		136,210
Acquisition-related costs		1,400		_		3,070		1,489
Customer payments received under loan and lease								
receivables		4,103		11,418		8,731		2,876
Derivative loss (gain)		(5,276)		6,178		5,815		(1,130)
Loss on sale/disposal of assets and other adjustments		240		703		2,008		2,339
Share-based compensation		1,522		2,124		1,942		2,160
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	57,665	\$	58,090	\$	47,872	\$	59,205